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담당 부서 <총괄>	산업통상자원부 IPEF총괄팀	책임자	팀 장 장미화 (02-2100-1370)
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인태경제프레임워크(IPEF*), 공식협상 개시 선언

* Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity

- 무역 · 공급망청정경제 · 공정경제 등 4개 분야 각료선언문 합의

- 공급망 위기, 디지털 전환, 기후위기 대응을 위한 신경제협력플랫폼 밑그림 그려

- 공급망 안정화 · 다변화, 청정에너지 협력 강화, 역내 진출기회 확대 등 기대

□ 한국, 미국 등 14개 IPEF 참여국들은 9.8(목)~9(금)간 **미국 로스앤젤레스(LA)**에서 **개최된 IPEF 장관회의**를 통해 △**무역**, △**공급망**, △**청정경제**, △**공정경제** 등 4개 분야 **각료선언문**에 **합의**하고, **공식 협상개시**를 **선언**하였다.

○ 이번에 발표된 **각료선언문**은 출범(5.23) 이래 진행되어 온 **집중적인 협의***의 **결과물**로서, 디지털, 공급망, 기후변화 등을 다루는 새로운 경제협력체제의 밑그림이 그려진 것으로 평가한다.

* IPEF 출범 이후 참여국들은 100여일 간 3번의 장관급 회의, 수십번의 수석대표급, 실무급 협의 등 밀도있는 논의를 진행

○ 참여국들은 이번 각료선언문 내용을 바탕으로 향후 필라별 협상을 통해 규범과 협력의 세부 내용과 방향을 구체화 해나갈 예정이다.

< IPEF 장관회의 개요 >

- (**일시/장소**) '22.9.8(목) ~ 9(금), 미국 LA
- (**참석자**) 참여국 14개국 장관(급)
  * 우리측은 산업통상자원부 안덕근 통상교섭본부장 참석

  - 한국, 미국, 일본, 호주, 뉴질랜드, 베트남, 브루나이, 인도, 인도네시아, 말레이시아, 필리핀, 싱가포르, 태국, 피지
- (**의제**) IPEF 협상 개시 선언 및 4대 분야 관련 의견 교환, 향후 계획 등

  * IPEF 4대 분야(pillar) : ❶무역, ❷공급망, ❸청정경제, ❹공정경제

각료선언문 분야(Pillar)별 주요내용

* 필라2~4는 14개국 모두 참여, 필라1은 인도를 제외한 13개국이 참여

【 필라1 : 무역(Trade) 】

"**팬데믹 이후** 부각되고 있는 **디지털 전환**, **농업·식량안보**, **노동·환경**, **무역원활화**, **투명성** 등의 **무역규범** 및 **협력**"

□ 참여국들은 기존 무역협정에서의 관세인하를 통한 시장개방 대신, 역내 **디지털 교역 활성화, 친환경·저탄소 교역 및 투자 촉진, 농업기술혁신 및 식량안보, 통관절차의 디지털화** 등 새로운 분야의 수준 높은 규범 정립과 **협력의제**를 논의해 나갈 예정이다.

○ **(디지털경제) 국경간 데이터 이전**, 신기술 활용, 디지털 관련 **표준 및 중소기업 협력** 등을 통해 역내 **디지털교역**을 촉진하고 인프라를 확충하기로 하였다. 아울러, 빠르게 진화하는 디지털경제의 특성을 감안, 정부의 공공정책 권한을 인정하는 내용도 포함되었다.

○ **(농업) 식량안보**와 **농업의 지속가능성**을 위해 다양한 협력을 추진키로 하고 **식품·농산물 교역의 투명성 및 절차 개선**을 통해 **식량공급망 안정성**을 확보하기로 하였다.

○ **(노동)** 포용적 성장을 위한 **노동자의 권익 보장**과 **인력개발** 등을 추진키로 하고 디지털 경제로 새롭게 부각되는 노동 이슈에 대해서도 논의해 나가기로 하였다.

○ **(환경)** 기후위기 대응 및 환경보호를 목적으로 기존의 환경 관련 협약 의무 이행과 함께, **녹색투자 및 금융**을 확대하고 **환경상품·서비스 교역** 및 **순환경제**를 촉진키로 하였다.

○ **(무역원활화) 통관절차 간소화 및 투명성 개선, 관세행정의 디지털화** 등을 통해 **수출입기업들이 직면한 통관애로**를 해소함으로써 역내 교역을 촉진하기로 하였다.

○ **(기타)** 참여국의 투명한 규제절차 확보, **시장경쟁 및 소비자 보호 강화, 기술지원·경제협력** 방안을 논의하기로 하였으며, **여성·농어촌·사회적 약자** 등이 **IPEF의 혜택을 향유**할 수 있어야 한다는 데에 공감하였다.

【 필라2 : 공급망(Resilient Economy) 】

"**공급망 위기 대응**을 위한 **인태지역 협력체계 구축**"

□ IPEF **공급망 필라에서는** 공급망 교란 완화를 위해 각국이 합의하는 **핵심 분야·품목 중심으로 위기대응 메커니즘을 마련**하고, 투자를 통해 공급망 **복원력을** 강화하는 한편, **물류 강화 및 인력 개발을 위해 공조하기로 하였다.**

○ **(위기대응 매커니즘 마련)** △정부간 공급망 관련 **정보공유,** △공급망 **위기 상황에 대한 조기 경보,** △위기 극복을 위한 **대응조치 공조 체계를 구축**하기로 하였다

○ **(공급망 복원력 강화를 위한 투자 확대)** △**수급 다변화,** △**인프라 확충,** △**제조·생산 현대화,** △**기술 협력** 등 핵심 분야에 대한 투자를 확대하여 역내 산업 역량과 **공급망 복원력을 강화**하기로 하였다.

○ **(공급망 물류 원활화)** △**원활한 국경·운송의 연결 유지**, △역내 물류 인프라 확충 △**공급망 병목에 대한 해결방안 마련** 등 역내 공급망 물류 원활화를 위해 공조하기로 하였다.

○ **(기타)** △역내 인력 육성을 위한 **훈련**과 **역량 개발 투자,** △공급망 내 노동권 증진 노력, △**중소기업에 부담을 주지 않는 한도**내에서 **투명성 제고 등을 위해 노력**하기로 하였다.

□ 아울러, 역내 국가간 모든 공급망 협력 과정은 **기업 기밀을 보호**하고 **시장교란을 최소화**하는 동시에 **시장 원칙을 준수**하며 추진키로 하였다.

【 필라3 : 청정경제(Clean Economy) 】

"**기후위기 대응**과 **탄소중립 달성**을 위한 역내 **협력방안 모색**"

□ IPEF 필라3는 파리협정에 기반하여 **기후변화에 대한 공동대응 목표**를

강조하는 한편, **청정에너지 전환**이 시장·투자 등 **상업적 기회를 창출**함을 부각하면서, **민간 부문의 적극적 참여**를 위한 다각적 인센티브를 마련하고자 한 것이 특징이다.

○ **(에너지안보 및 에너지전환)** 에너지안보와 에너지전환 간 균형잡힌 접근의 필요성에 대한 인식 하에 **청정에너지 기술 보급**, **청정에너지 생산·교역 확대**, **에너지 효율·절약 증진** 등의 분야에서 협력을 추진하고,

○ **(우선부문의 온실가스 감축) 주요 부문에서의 온실가스 배출량 감축**을 목표로 **저배출 상품·서비스를 확대**하기 위한 다양한 지원을 추진하기로 하였다.

○ **(지속가능한 토지·수자원·해양 해법) 지속가능한 토지 이용 및 산림 관리** 방안을 추진하는 한편, **해양 재생에너지·해운 등 해양 기반의 기후 해법** 또한 마련하기로 하였다.

○ **(온실가스 제거 혁신기술) 온실가스 제거를 위한 혁신적 기술**의 확산을 위해 **탄소 포집·활용·운송·저장에 대한 수요 및 공급을 촉진**하고 관련된 **측정·보고·검증체계의 수립**을 위해 협업하며,

○ **(청정경제 전환 인센티브)** 청정경제 프로젝트의 추진을 위한 **투자 및 지속가능 금융의 필요성**을 강조하고, 친환경상품·서비스에 대한 수요 창출을 목표로 **역내 청정조달·탄소시장 형성**을 위해 노력하기로 하였다.

【 필라4 : 공정경제(Fair Economy) 】

"**공정경제 환경 구축**을 통한 글로벌 **통상환경의 투명성 제고**"

□ 14개 참여국은 교역, 투자 등 역내 **경제활동을 촉진할 수 있는 공정경제 환경 조성을 목표**로 **조세 투명성**을 **제고**하고 **반부패 협약 이행**을 **강화**하는 한편, 이를 위해 **개발도상국**의 **역량강화** 및 **기술지원**을 **확대**해 나가겠다고 약속하였다.

○ **(조세)** 조세 관련 **투명성 제고** 및 **정보교환**을 **지지**하며, **효율적**인 **행정 관행**을 통해 **조세 행정을 개선**하는 방향으로 협력하기로 하였다. 또한 OECD 차원에서 추진 중인 **디지털세** 논의를 **지지**하기로 **합의**하고,

○ **(반부패)** UN 반부패협약, OECD 뇌물방지협약, 국제자금세탁방지기구(FATF) **권고사항 등 반부패·뇌물방지 국제기준의 이행강화에 합의하였다.**

○ **(개도국 지원)** 상대적으로 이행역량이 취약한 국가들의 공정경쟁 환경 조성을 위한 지원방안으로 **기술지원·우수사례 공유** 등을 지원하기로 공감대를 형성하였다.

기대효과

□ IPEF는 **공급망**, **탈탄소**, **반부패** 등 기존 자유무역협정(FTA)이 다루지 않았던 **새로운 이슈**에 대한 규범과 협력 방안을 논의하며, **기술과 자본을 갖춘 선진국**뿐만 아니라 **자원, 인력 등 잠재력이 풍부한 개도국, 태평양 도서국 등 다양한 국가가 참여**하고 있다.

○ 이로 인해, 참여국 각 국이 가진 **특성**, **장점**을 **상호 보완적**으로 **활용**하여 **인태지역 공동의 당면과제 해결에 기여**할 것으로 기대된다.

○ 특히, 참여국 **양자**간 추진해 온 **핵심 광물**, **청정에너지**, **환경**, **공급망** 등에서의 **협력**이 14개 참여국으로 **범위**와 **수준**이 **확장**됨으로써 더 큰 시너지 효과를 **창출**할 것으로 기대된다.

□ **무역 분야**(필라1)에서는 **디지털, 노동, 환경 등 규범 수립**에 **선제적으로 참여**함으로써 **우리 기업에 우호적인 역내 통상질서**를 마련하는 데 기여할 것으로 기대된다.

○ 특히 **인태지역 공통**의, 수준 높은 **디지털 규범**과 **공통표준** 마련을 통해 **K-콘텐츠, 핀테크** 등 우리 기업의 **아세안 디지털시장 진출이 확대**될 것으로 전망된다.

○ 아울러, **통관애로 해소 및 비용 절감**, **공정한 경쟁환경 조성**을 추진하여

우리 **중소·수출기업**의 역내 진출을 지원하는 한편, **식량공급망 및 농업 기술협력** 등을 기반으로 **식량안보 강화에도 도움**이 될 것으로 기대된다.

□ **공급망**(필라2)의 경우, **역내 정부간 공급망 정책 공조**와 **민간과의 협력**을 통해 **우리 경제**의 **공급망 안정화**와 **다변화**에 기여할 것이다.

○ **정보교환, 조기경보 등 협력** 메커니즘을 통해 공급망 **교란 상황 파악** 및 **대응방안 공조**를 통해 **공급망 안정화**에 기여할 것으로 예상되며,

○ 공급망 **인프라 구축**과 **역내 산업**에 대한 **투자·기술협력**으로 우리 기업의 **해외진출 기회 확보** 및 **공급망 다변화**에 도움이 될 것으로 전망된다.

○ 특히, IPEF에는 **호주·인도네시아** 등 **자원부국**과 **미국·일본** 등 **기술 보유국** 등이 **모두 참여**하고 있어, **반도체·배터리** 등 **우리 핵심 산업**의 **공급망 안정화**를 위해 **포괄적인 공급망 협력**이 가능할 것으로 기대된다.

□ **청정경제**(필라3)를 통해 **기후변화 대응과 청정경제 전환을 위한 전지구적 노력에 동참**하는 동시에 **우리 기업의 인태지역 청정시장 진출 기회**가 보다 확대될 것으로 전망된다.

○ **청정에너지와 탈탄소화** 분야에서 **혁신기술에 관한 국가간 협력**이 활발해지는 한편, 관련 파일럿 프로젝트와 **실증사업 등을 통해 결과물의 조기 수확**도 추진해 볼 수 있을 것으로 기대된다.

○ 특히, **호주, 일본, 싱가포르** 등 다수국가가 관심을 표명하는 **수소 등 청정에너지 공급망, 친환경상품 조달시장** 등의 활성화를 통해 **우리 기업의 진출이 용이**해지고 국제 탄소시장 활용을 통해 **탄소배출 감축을 위한 국제협력 추진 기반**이 마련될 것으로 기대된다.

□ **공정경제 논의**(필라4)를 통해서는, IPEF 참여국들의 **투명성**이 **향상**됨으로써 **우리기업**의 **해외 투자·진출 여건 개선 및 시장 참여**의 **기회**가 **확대**되는데 **기여**할 것으로 기대된다.

○ 반부패 관련 국제 협약의 이행 강화를 통한 **역내 공정한 경제 환경**

조성 및 조세 관련 탈세억제·국내재원조달·조세행정개선을 통해 **투명하고 공정한 기업 환경이 구축**될 것으로 평가된다.

향후 전망 및 계획

□ 참여국들은 IPEF가 그간 통상협상에서 다루지 못했던 역내 공동과제에 대응하기 위한 경제협력플랫폼인 만큼, **신속한 협상 추진**이 필요하다는 점에 공감하고 있어, **빠른 시일 내 구체적인 성과**를 **도출**하기 위해 **밀도 있는 논의**가 진행될 것으로 예상된다.

□ 우리 정부도 **4개 분야 협상**에 **참여**하여 **우리의 이해를 적극 반영**해 나가는 한편,

○ 구체적인 실익을 조기에 체감토록 하는 **공급망 안정화, 청정에너지 분야 등에서의 국가간 협력사업도 발굴·제안**해 나갈 계획이다.

○ 이를 위해 **산업부·기재부·외교부** 뿐 아니라 **농림부, 해수부, 과기부, 법무부, 법제처, 권익위** 등 **20개 이상의 관계부처**와 **업계·전문가** 등 모든 이해관계자들이 **원팀(One-team)**으로 **긴밀히 협력**해 나갈 예정이다.

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OPEN 출처표시 공공누리 공공저작물 자유이용허락

별첨 **IPEF 각료선언문 원문**

MINISTERIAL TEXT FOR TRADE PILLAR OF THE INDO-PACIFIC ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK FOR PROSPERITY

Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF)

Pillar I –Trade

We, the Ministers of the United States, Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Fiji, Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam, seek to craft high-standard, inclusive, free, fair, and open trade commitments that build upon the rules-based multilateral trading system. We will seek to develop new and creative approaches to trade and technology policies that advance a broad set of objectives and that fuel economic activities and generate investments; promote resilient, sustainable, and inclusive economic growth and development; and benefit workers, consumers, indigenous peoples, local communities, women, and micro-, small-, and medium-sized enterprises (MSMEs).

Additionally, for the purposes of realizing a mutually beneficial outcome, recognizing different levels of economic development and capacity constraints, we are committed to considering flexibilities, where appropriate, and working with partners on providing for technical assistance and capacity building.

To further our shared interests, with a view to delivering tangible benefits for our peoples and advancing resilient, broad-based economic connectivity and integration in the Indo-Pacific region, we intend to pursue provisions and initiatives related to labor, environment, digital economy, agriculture, competition policy, transparency and good regulatory practices, trade facilitation, inclusivity, and technical assistance and economic cooperation. Among other issues, we intend to focus on provisions and initiatives that relate to:

- *Labor.* Benefitting workers and ensuring free and fair trade that contributes to promoting sustainable and inclusive growth, including related to: adopting and maintaining, and enforcing, national laws based on internationally-recognized labor rights, based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work; encouraging corporate accountability in cases of national labor law violations; public engagement; and cooperative mechanisms on emerging labor issues to support the aforementioned labor rights and workforce development, including with respect to workers in the digital economy.

- *Environment.* Meaningfully contributing to environmental protection and to responses to our common sustainability challenges, including climate change, through: effective enforcement of our respective environmental laws and strengthening environmental protection; protection of the marine environment; biodiversity conservation; combatting wildlife trafficking and illegal logging and associated trade; climate change solutions that build on existing commitments, including facilitating trade and investment in relevant clean technologies and environmental goods and services, and enhancing renewable energy, energy efficiency, and zero and low carbon sourcing; green investment and

finance; circular economy approaches; promoting an environmentally sustainable digital economy; responsible business conduct; implementation of our respective obligations under multilateral environmental agreements; and enhanced environmental cooperation.

- *Digital Economy.* Advancing inclusive digital trade by: building an environment of trust and confidence in the digital economy; enhancing access to online information and use of the Internet; facilitating digital trade; addressing discriminatory practices; and advancing resilient and secure digital infrastructure and platforms. We will work to promote and support, *inter alia*: (1) trusted and secure cross-border data flows; (2) inclusive, sustainable growth of the digital economy; and (3) the responsible development and use of emerging technologies. We acknowledge the rapidly evolving nature of digital technology and the need for flexibilities to achieve public policy objectives, including protecting the rights and interests of our diverse communities. We will share best practices on regulatory approaches and policy issues in this dynamic area of the economy and cooperate on a range of issues, including business promotion, standards, and MSMEs and start-ups.

- *Agriculture.* Advancing food security and sustainable agricultural practices, including promoting the use of appropriate technologies to improve climate-smart, sustainable production practices that are context-appropriate and evidence-based; increase productivity while optimizing land, water, and fuel use; and help contribute to climate change mitigation and adaptation, food security, and resiliency. Further, in a manner consistent with World Trade Organization (WTO) Agreements, we will seek to: enhance food and agricultural supply chain resilience and connectivity; avoid unjustified measures that restrict food and agricultural imports; improve transparency of regulatory processes and procedures; advance science- and risk-based decision-making to protect human, animal, and plant life or health; improve processes and promote cooperation regarding regulatory and administrative requirements; avoid unjustified prohibitions or restrictions on food and agricultural exports; and promote the use of digital tools and other relevant means or arrangements to reduce compliance costs in international food supply chains.

- *Transparency and Good Regulatory Practices.* Promoting, supporting, and improving transparency in rulemaking; allowing an opportunity for public comment by interested persons on proposed new or amended regulatory measures; improving accessibility of information, including online, about existing laws and regulatory processes; promoting internal coordination in regulatory development; and taking account of available information, science, and evidence in rulemaking. We will seek to advance the benefits of good regulatory practices in supporting good governance. With respect to services, we will seek to build on the outcome reached in the WTO Joint Initiative on Services Domestic Regulation, as appropriate.

- *Competition Policy.* Adopting or maintaining competition and consumer protection laws to ensure open, fair, transparent, and competitive markets, including digital markets, and cooperating on competition and consumer protection enforcement and policy issues. We will seek to cooperate to uphold fair competition.

- *Trade Facilitation.* Harnessing international best practices with respect to facilitating trade, including effective implementation of the WTO's *Agreement on Trade Facilitation*; facilitating trade through simplified customs procedures and clearance while maintaining customs control; digitalization of trade facilitation measures; addressing logistics and transportation issues, including, in particular, maritime issues, as appropriate; and promoting transparency. We will seek to promote electronic processing of customs data and documentation, and maintain or shape responsible rules on the efficient and trustworthy handling of trader data. In addition, we will seek provisions and initiatives on, *inter alia*: enhanced publication; electronic payments; perishable goods; and customs cooperation.

- *Inclusivity.* Expanding meaningful access to, and participation in, the regional economy for all segments of society, including indigenous peoples, minorities, women, people with disabilities, rural populations, and local communities. We will seek to advance an inclusive approach to ensure the benefits of the IPEF are broadly shared, including by removing barriers to economic empowerment. We will seek to encourage greater participation of these groups in international trade and investment and to develop cooperative activities in their areas of interest.

- *Technical Assistance and Economic Cooperation.* Supporting technical and economic cooperation, including existing bilateral and regional trade-related technical assistance and capacity building, and its ability to facilitate the full implementation of high-standard trade provisions and new initiatives in the Indo-Pacific. We will build upon existing assistance platforms and coordinate assistance to help IPEF partners implement IPEF provisions and initiatives in line with identified needs.

We will continue to identify additional areas of cooperation, based on consultations among partners, to further our shared interests, with a view to advancing regional economic connectivity, inclusiveness, and integration.

We look forward to jointly creating an environment conducive to expanding access to opportunities for workers, companies, and peoples in our markets, boosting flows of trade and investment among our economies, enhancing standards, and reducing trade barriers.

MINISTERIAL STATEMENT FOR PILLAR II OF THE INDO-PACIFIC ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK FOR PROSPERITY

Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF)

Pillar II – Supply Chains

We, the Ministers of Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, the United States, and Viet Nam, are committed to improving transparency, diversity, security, and sustainability in our supply chains to make them more resilient, robust, and well-integrated. We recognize the importance of and reaffirm our commitment to fair and open markets and the rules-based multilateral trading system with the WTO at its core. We recognize the need to ensure secure and resilient supply chains and to minimize disruptions and vulnerabilities, which may require evolving our public institutions and improving coordination with the private sector. Recognizing the different economic characteristics and capacity constraints of Members, we seek to coordinate crisis response measures and to expand cooperation to better prepare for, and mitigate the effects of, disruptions to better ensure business continuity and improve logistics and connectivity, particularly in critical sectors.

We intend to promote labor rights based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, which the Partners have adopted, support workforce development, promote private sector exchanges, and mobilize investments and technical cooperation, including to build the capabilities of micro, small, and medium enterprises (MSMEs), as part of our efforts to strengthen our supply chains and ensure a reliable supply of goods and related essential services for critical sectors. We are committed to working together in an open and inclusive manner, and we recognize the important role that local and other communities, women, and indigenous peoples, play in realizing our shared goals.

To achieve our collective goal of resilient supply chains that can anticipate, withstand, or rapidly recover from shocks and strengthen the competitiveness of our economies within the Indo-Pacific region, we intend to undertake the following. In all cases, we intend to work to minimize market distortions, protect confidential business information, promote regulatory compliance, respect market principles, and act consistently with our respective WTO obligations.

- *Establish Criteria for Critical Sectors and Goods.* We acknowledge that jointly establishing criteria to identify critical sectors and goods will facilitate cooperation among IPEF members in the event of a major supply chain disruption affecting one or more IPEF members; and can help prepare our governments to respond urgently and effectively. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives, including but not limited to: establishing criteria to identify sectors critical to our national security, the health and safety of our citizens, and economic resilience through the prevention of significant or widespread disruptions to our economies; establishing criteria to identify key goods that fall within those sectors; and developing a process to identify the related raw material inputs, manufacturing, or processing capabilities, logistics facilitation, and storage needs.

- *Increase Resiliency and Investment in Critical Sectors and Goods.* We acknowledge that supply chain resiliency may require strengthening the capacity and capability of industries to prepare for and recover quickly from unexpected disruptions. We also acknowledge the critical role of the private sector in ensuring well-functioning supply chains. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives, including but not limited to: enabling the identification of sole sources or chokepoints within supply chains; strengthening our industries and supporting trade and investment in critical sectors; promoting and supporting investments to improve physical and digital infrastructure; supporting investment in supply chain resilience strategies; exploring tools and institutions to promote a diversity of sources across the region, which may include economic development programs, technical cooperation, and capacity building; promoting and supporting investment in advanced manufacturing techniques and other modernization efforts to strengthen existing and develop potential suppliers; and promoting more circular economies to help reduce the need to create new sources of goods.

- *Establish an Information-Sharing and Crisis Response Mechanism.* We acknowledge that timely information sharing between governments and with private sector actors will promote earlier warning of supply chain disruptions and more efficient, proportionate, and effective responses. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives, including but not limited to: establishing a mechanism for government-to-government coordination on supply chain vulnerabilities and disruptions, including response measures that would facilitate the efficient movement of goods and related essential services in critical sectors; outlining an information sharing process that encourages the use of technology to facilitate the secure exchange of data and accounts for confidentiality, regulatory compliance, and capacity considerations of individual governments; designating national coordination points, as appropriate, to manage information intake and crisis response in the event of supply chain vulnerabilities and disruptions; anon an ongoing basis, identifying mitigation measures, sharing best practices and considering improvements to policies or processes, where appropriate; and engaging with relevant stakeholders to mitigate the impact of disruptions.

- *Strengthen Supply Chain Logistics.* We recognize that strengthening logistics in supply chains, including land, air, waterway, maritime, shipping and port infrastructure, can have broad-based, positive effects by making our economies more efficient, resilient, and sustainable. Working closely with the private sector, we intend to pursue provisions and initiatives, including but not limited to: collecting and utilizing relevant data on supply chain logistics, while accounting for and protecting the confidentiality of business information; seeking to understand vulnerabilities; facilitating investments and technical cooperation to support improvements to supply chain logistics including infrastructure; maintaining border and transport links subject to our national laws; fostering the development of common frameworks to improve the resilience of supply chains; and considering ways to address existing or potential bottlenecks.

- *Enhance the Role of Workers.* We recognize that skilled workers and employers who comply with national labor laws and promote labor rights based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, which the Partners have adopted, are critical to building supply chain resilience. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that invest in training and development opportunities necessary to ensure a sufficient number of skilled

workers in supply chains for critical sectors. We also intend to promote labor rights based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, which the Partners have adopted, to ensure that workers and communities share in the benefits of increased supply chain resilience.

- *Improve Supply Chain Transparency.* We recognize that transparency throughout our supply chains in critical sectors can improve visibility into risks and also promote respect for environmental, social, and corporate governance. We therefore intend to pursue provisions and initiatives, including but not limited to: facilitating the development of tools and measures to advance transparency across supply chains in critical sectors, without imposing unnecessary costs on MSMEs; and working with the private sector to address, alleviate, and mitigate risks.

We will advance these areas of cooperation in an expeditious and steadfast manner. We intend to assist Members to implement programs and goals through training, technical cooperation, and capacity building.

We look forward to working together to strengthen resilience in our global supply chains, especially in the critical sectors that underpin our economies, and ensure broadly shared economic growth for our workers, companies, and people.

MINISTERIAL STATEMENT FOR PILLAR III OF THE INDO-PACIFIC ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK FOR PROSPERITY

Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF)

Pillar III – Clean Economy

We, the Ministers of Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, the United States, and Viet Nam, in recognition of our enormous energy and infrastructure needs and in line with our Paris Agreement goals and efforts, intend to accelerate our efforts in pursuit of greenhouse gas emissions mitigation and elimination, enhanced energy security, and climate resilience and adaptation, as well as sustainable livelihoods and quality jobs for our populations.

We are determined to advance cooperation on research, development, commercialization, availability, accessibility, and deployment of clean energy and climate-friendly technologies; as well as on policy frameworks, capacity building, technical assistance, innovative financing approaches, public-private partnerships, platforms, and networks that deliver quality, sustainable projects and solutions that advance our aims. We recognize the need to promote just transitions through the creation of decent work, quality jobs, and labor rights based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, which the Partners have adopted. As we pursue our shared objectives and respective pathways to net zero economies over time, we recognize the unique national circumstances of each Partner, including their development needs.

We recognize that the clean energy transition offers massive market, investment, industrialization, and quality job opportunities across the Indo-Pacific region. Working together on enabling commerce within and across borders, we can unlock the region's abundant clean energy resources and substantial carbon sequestration potential while promoting low- and zero-emissions goods and services and reducing overall greenhouse gas emissions. We also recognize that ensuring the active participation of our stakeholders, including the private sector, workers, universities, and research institutions in shaping the clean economy will require innovation and creativity. We are committed to working together in an open and inclusive manner, and we recognize the important role that local and other communities, women, and indigenous peoples play in realizing our shared goals.

- *Energy Security and Transition.* We recognize energy access and affordability, energy efficiency and conservation, demand side management, diversity of energy sources, and system resilience are critical to the region's energy security and transition. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that enhance our cooperation and share best practices on policies, standards, incentive frameworks, and infrastructure investment related to deployment of emerging clean energy technologies and expansion of clean energy capacity, production, and trade; promotion of energy efficiency and conservation, including regional electric grid enhancements; and advancement of energy sector methane abatement. We recognize the importance of finding creative and innovative ways of reducing our dependence on fossil fuel energy, taking into account our respective energy security and transition initiatives.

- *Greenhouse Gas Emissions Reductions in Priority Sectors.* To accelerate climate action and sustainable growth across the region, our goal is to reduce greenhouse gas emissions across priority sectors, in pursuit of our respective pathways to net zero. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that support policies, incentive frameworks, and infrastructure investment to scale up low- and zero-emissions goods, services, and fuels.

- *Sustainable Land, Water, and Ocean Solutions.* We recognize that sustainable land use and the ocean are critical to sustainable livelihoods, environmental stewardship, and climate action. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives on land use, including the promotion of sustainable agricultural practices, such as more efficient water and fertilizer use, and sustainable forest management. We also intend to enhance cooperation on sustainable water solutions. We aim to advance ocean-based climate solutions including offshore renewable energy and maritime transport.

- *Innovative Technologies for Greenhouse Gas Removal.* We recognize the importance of scaling and reducing the cost of safe and sustainable greenhouse gas removal technologies, as well as innovative and durable nature-based solutions in pursuit of our respective pathways to net zero. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that support demand and supply for carbon capture, utilization, transport, and storage across the region; support regional efforts to foster market and non-market solutions; and work towards robust monitoring, reporting, and verification standards.

- *Incentives to Enable the Clean Economy Transition:* We recognize the critical role of both the public and private sectors in realizing clean economy goals. We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that encourage the adoption of demand-side measures that contribute to the development of markets for low- and zero-emissions goods and services, including government and private sector procurement as well as enhance cooperation on high-integrity carbon market development and operation in the region. We also intend to enhance our cooperation on mobilizing investment and sustainable finance for low- and zero-emissions projects and those projects transitioning existing assets to low- and zero-emissions futures by supporting enabling policies; promoting secure, diverse, and resilient clean energy supply chains; developing platforms to pilot initiatives; growing the pipeline of bankable projects; and mobilizing resources including private and institutional capital through public-private partnerships and international blended finance instruments, with a focus on investments in developing countries in the region. We seek to promote technical cooperation, workforce development, capacity building, and research collaborations critical to our clean economy goals, taking into consideration the needs of participating countries, in particular developing countries.

We look forward to jointly working to pursue these provisions and initiatives as part of a future-oriented effort that expands market opportunities, spurs innovation and productivity, and improves the livelihoods of our populations, in the context of just transitions, as we chart our respective pathways towards net zero economies across the Indo-Pacific region.

MINISTERIAL STATEMENT FOR PILLAR IV OF THE INDO-PACIFIC ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK FOR PROSPERITY

Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF)

Pillar IV – Fair Economy

We, the Ministers of Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, the United States, and Viet Nam, recognize that fairness, inclusiveness, transparency, the rule of law, and accountability are essential to improving the investment climate, ensuring shared prosperity, and promoting labor rights based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, which the Partners have adopted. We seek to level the playing field for businesses and workers within IPEF member countries in the Indo-Pacific region by preventing and combating corruption, curbing tax evasion, and improving domestic resource mobilization. We are committed to working together in an open and inclusive manner, and we recognize the important role that local and other communities, women, and indigenous peoples play in realizing our shared goals.

We intend to effectively implement and accelerate progress on anti-corruption measures and tax initiatives within our domestic legal frameworks, consistent with international agreements and standards applicable to each IPEF member based on its respective commitments. We intend to promote progress towards these shared goals by enhancing cooperation on capacity building, technical assistance, and innovative implementation approaches, recognizing the different levels of development and capacity needs of each country, while strengthening inclusive collaboration and transparency. We intend to focus on:

- *Anti-Corruption.* We intend to effectively implement and accelerate progress on the United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC), standards of the Financial Action Task Force (FATF), and as applicable, the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. We aim to pursue provisions and initiatives to: prevent, combat, and sanction domestic and foreign bribery and other related corruption offenses, consistent with the UNCAC; strengthen measures to identify, trace, and recover proceeds of crime; strengthen anti-money laundering and countering the financing of terrorism frameworks and their enforcement, including enhancing transparency of real estate transactions and beneficial ownership of legal persons consistent with the FATF standards; promote transparency and integrity in government procurement practices; encourage the private sector to implement internal controls, ethics, and anti-corruption compliance programs; establish and maintain systems for confidential and protected domestic reporting on corruption offenses; promote integrity of public officials; prevent corruption that undermines labor rights based on the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, which the Partners have adopted; strengthen transparency and implementation of existing anti-corruption review mechanisms; and promote, within our domestic legal frameworks, the participation of all stakeholders, including individuals and groups outside the public sector, in the fight against corruption, consistent with the UNCAC.

- *Tax.* We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives to reaffirm our support for transparency and exchange of information for tax purposes between tax competent authorities pursuant to existing international agreements and standards; support global and regional efforts to improve tax administration and domestic resource mobilization through technical assistance, capacity building, and more efficient tax administrative practices; and support the ongoing work of the OECD/G20 Inclusive Framework on Base Erosion and Profit Shifting's Two-Pillar Solution to Address the Tax Challenges Arising from the Digitalisation of the Economy, as applicable.

- *Capacity Building and Innovation.* We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that support capacity building and explore innovative approaches to: technical assistance, sharing of expertise and best practices, development and application of technological innovations, and collaboration with the private sector and other stakeholders.

- *Cooperation, Inclusive Collaboration, and Transparency.* We intend to pursue provisions and initiatives that deepen cooperation and collaboration among our respective authorities, including by regularly sharing information among IPEF Partners on implementation progress toward our shared goals; and by engaging all relevant stakeholders, such as civil society, non-governmental organizations, enterprises, business organizations, industry associations, academia, and workers' organizations, to enhance transparency with respect to our shared goals.

We look forward to jointly working to develop these provisions and initiatives as part of our individual and collective efforts to innovate and strengthen our approaches to implementing anti-corruption and tax measures to boost flows of commerce, trade, and investments among our economies and advance a free, open, and prosperous Indo-Pacific region.